
Synthesis of responses to Lehmann lovegrass invasion at Walnut Gulch Experimental Watershed

Erik Hamerlynck

USDA-ARS

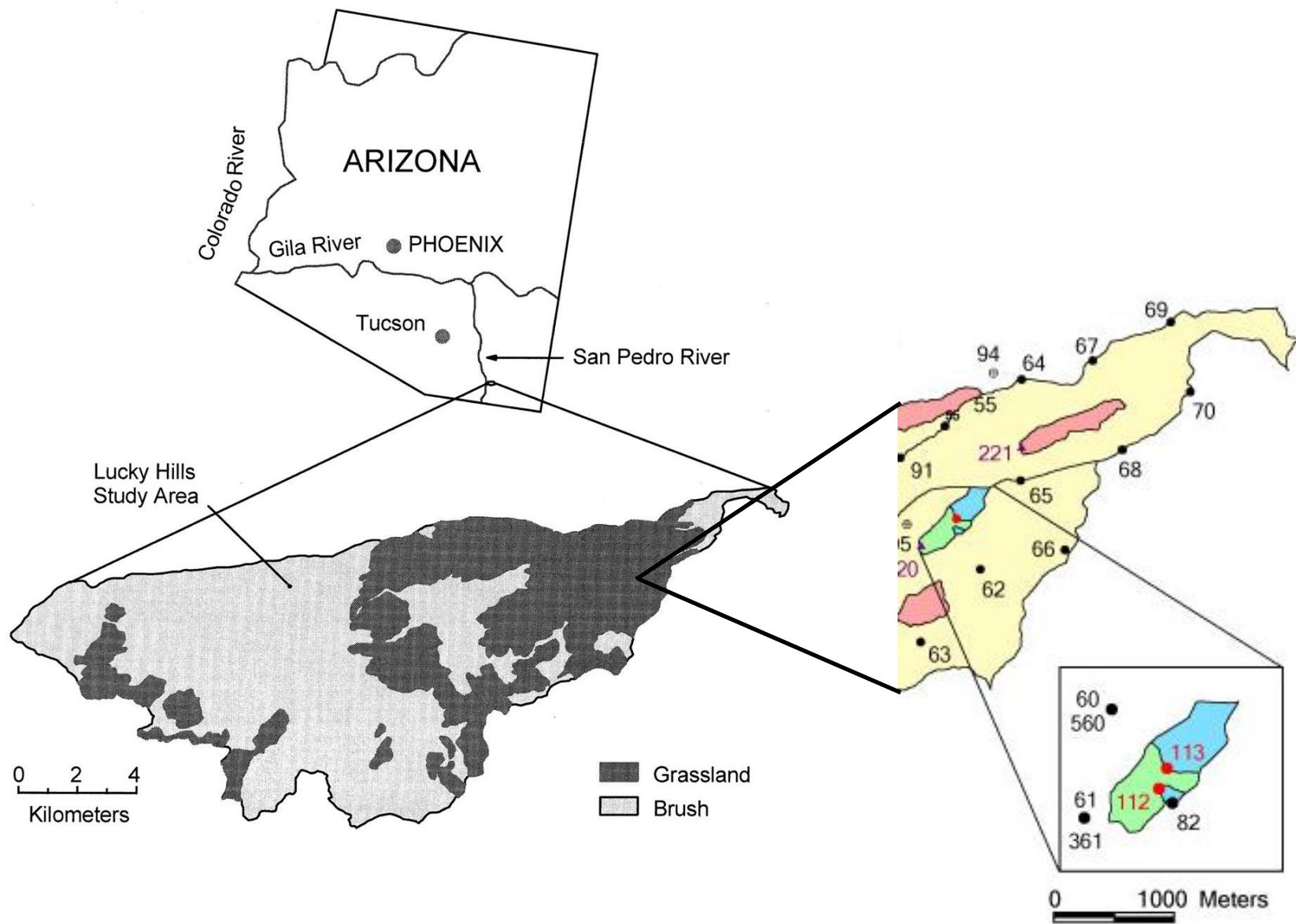
**Southwest Watershed
Research Center**

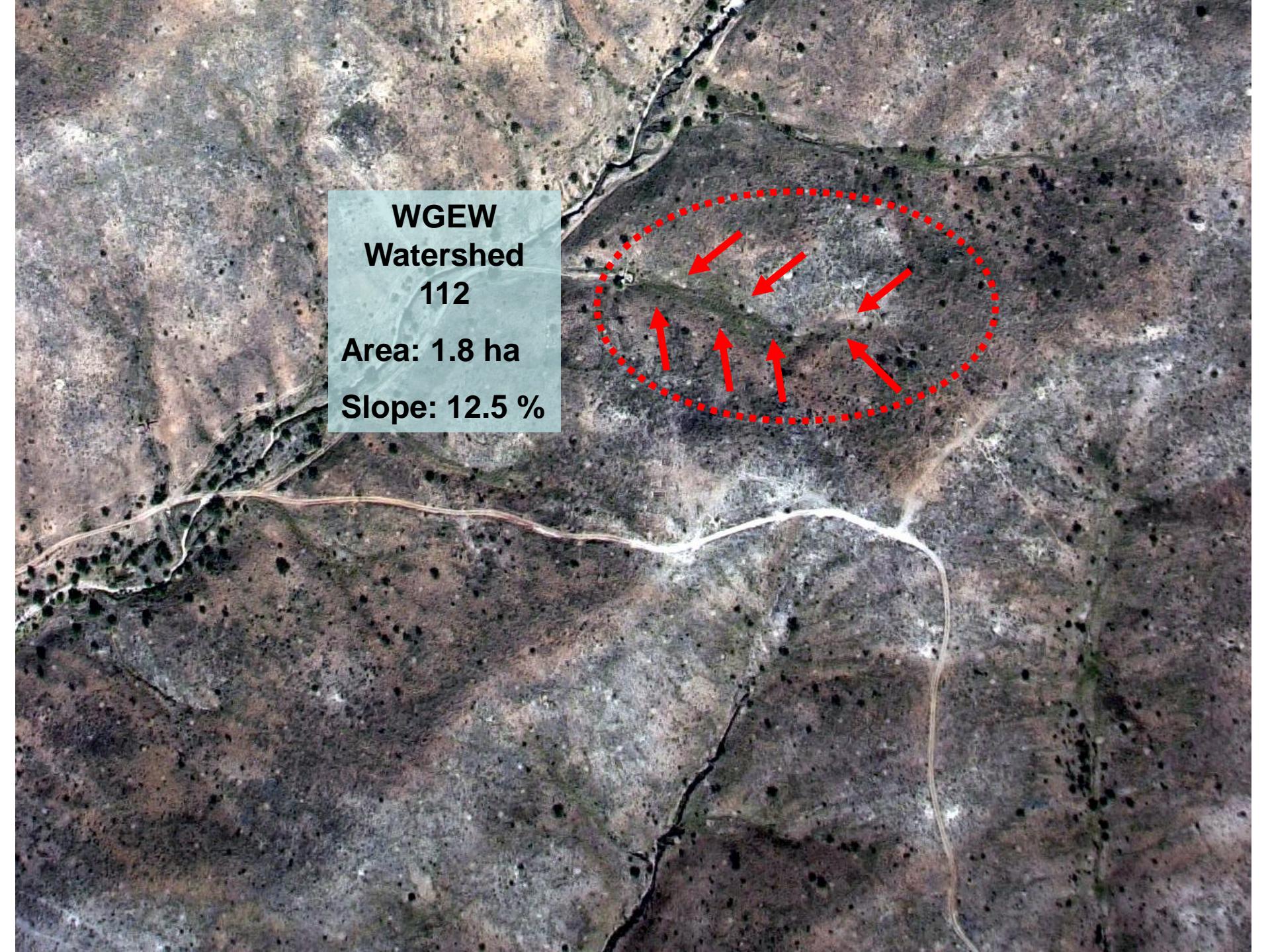


Southwest Watershed Research Center

Tucson - Tombstone, AZ





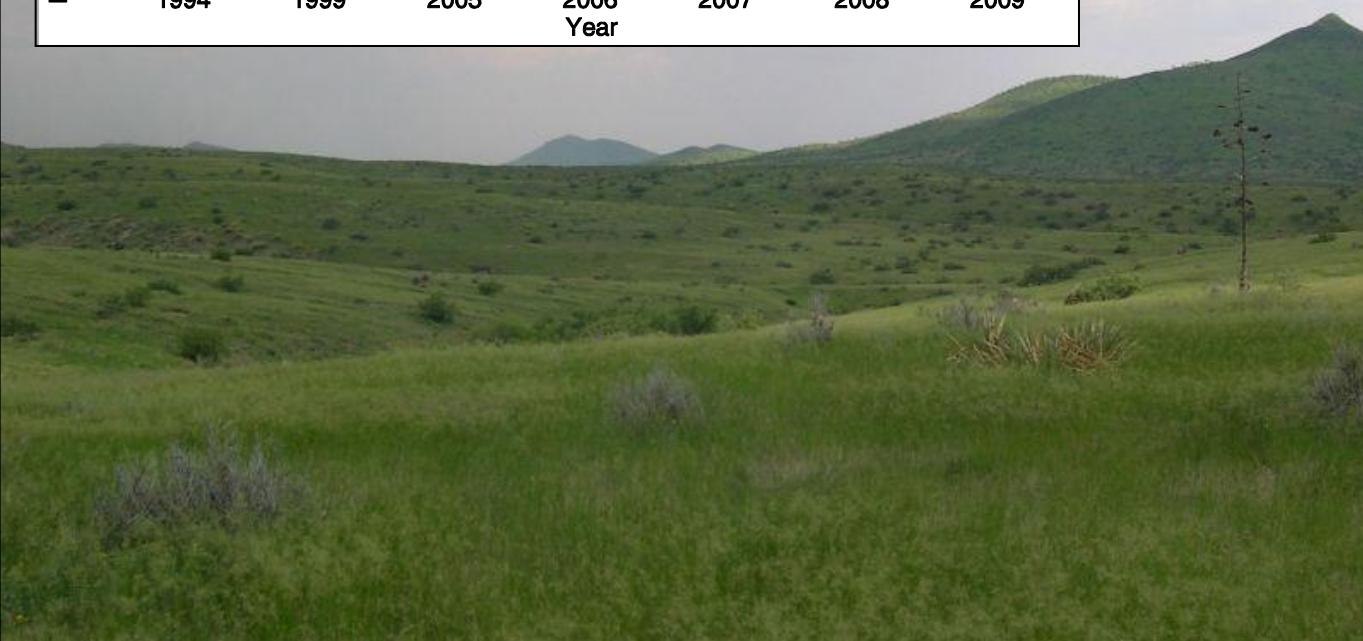
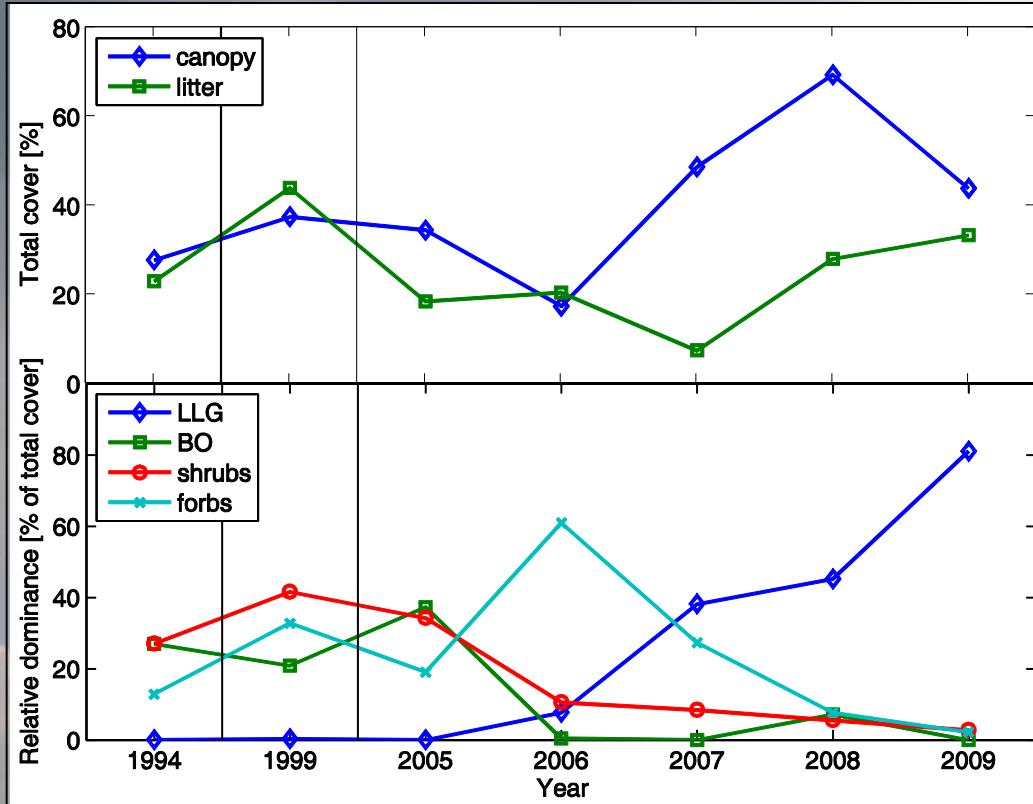


WGEW
Watershed
112

Area: 1.8 ha

Slope: 12.5 %





599300

599600

599900

600200

600500

351210°

351180

351150

351120

351210°

351180

351150°

351120°

56% of the land area is
Lehmann lovegrass
dominated.

Sugg *et al.*, in review

Transects

KenMet



- █ E. lehmanniana
- █ Fallow
- █ Shrub
- █ Bare ground

Coordinate system: UTM Zone 12N

599300

599600

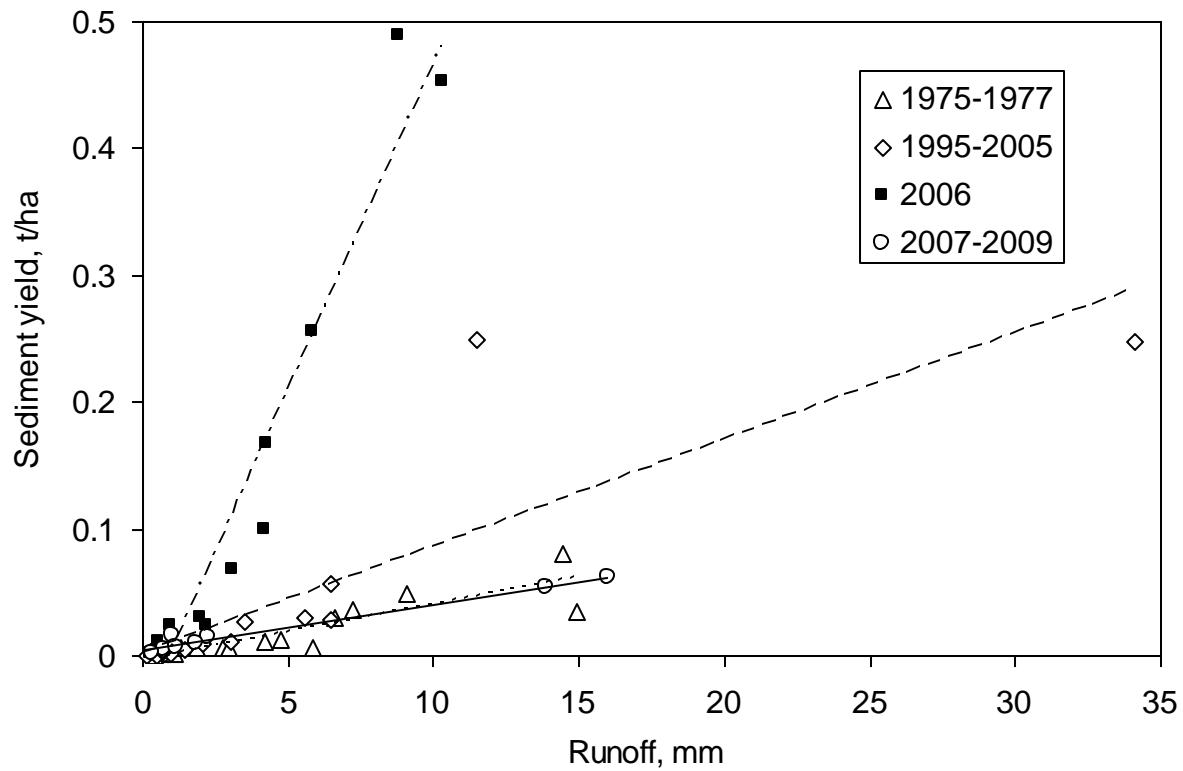
599900

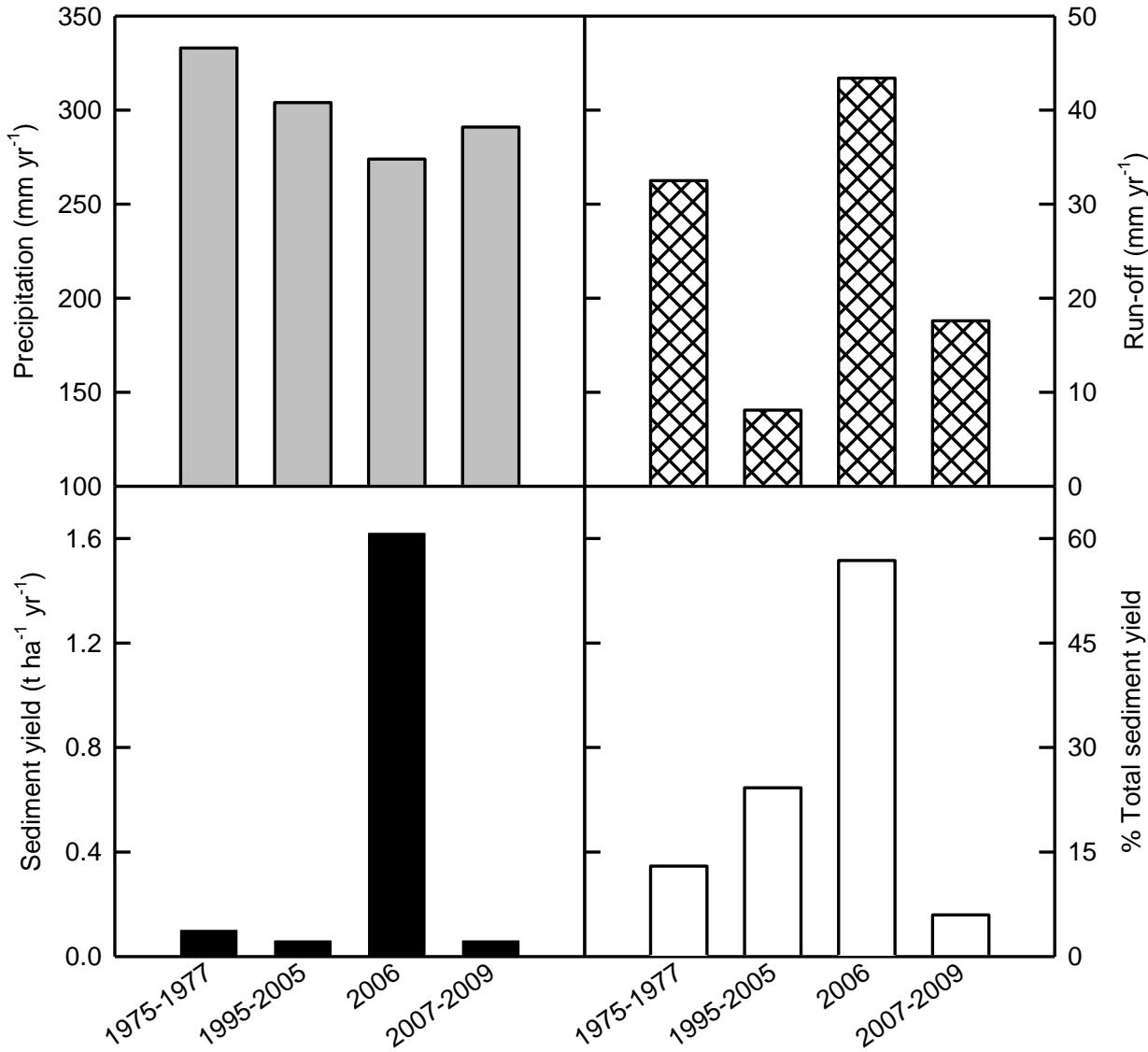
600200

600500

1) Watershed response



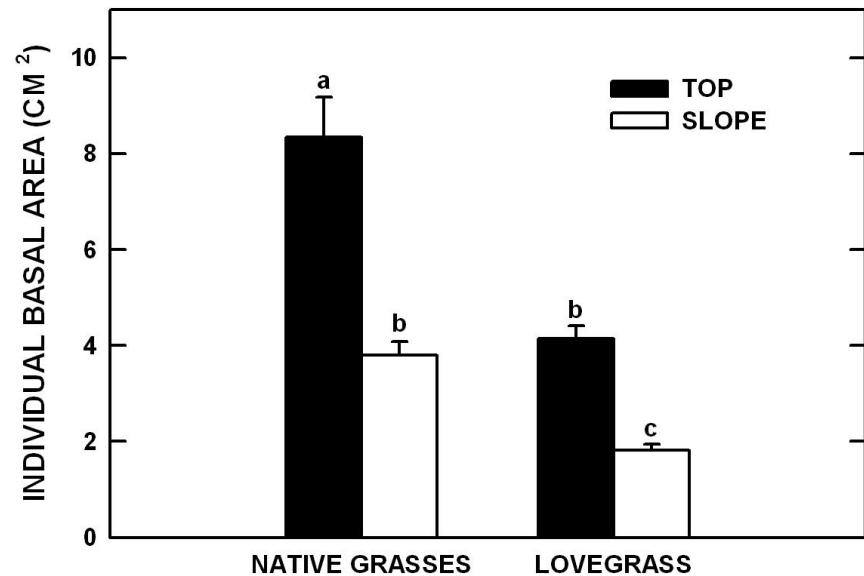
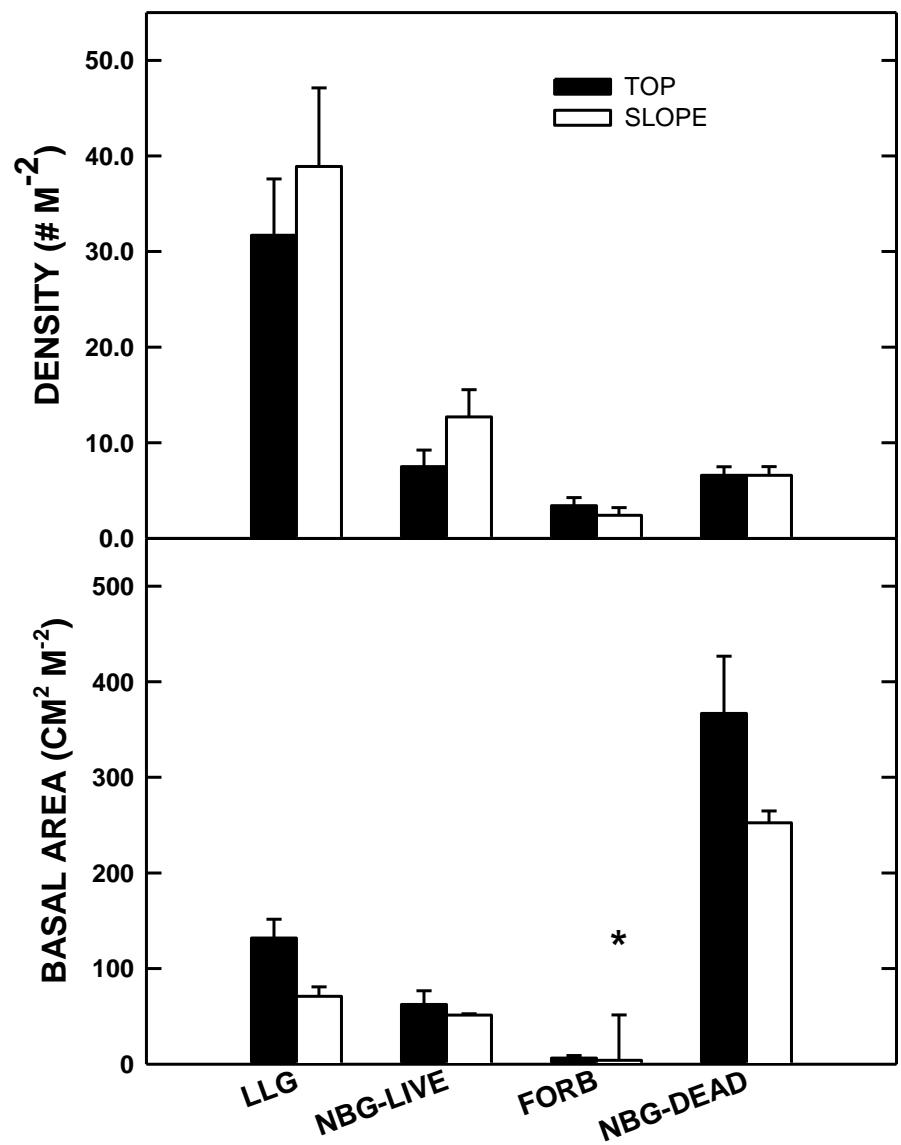


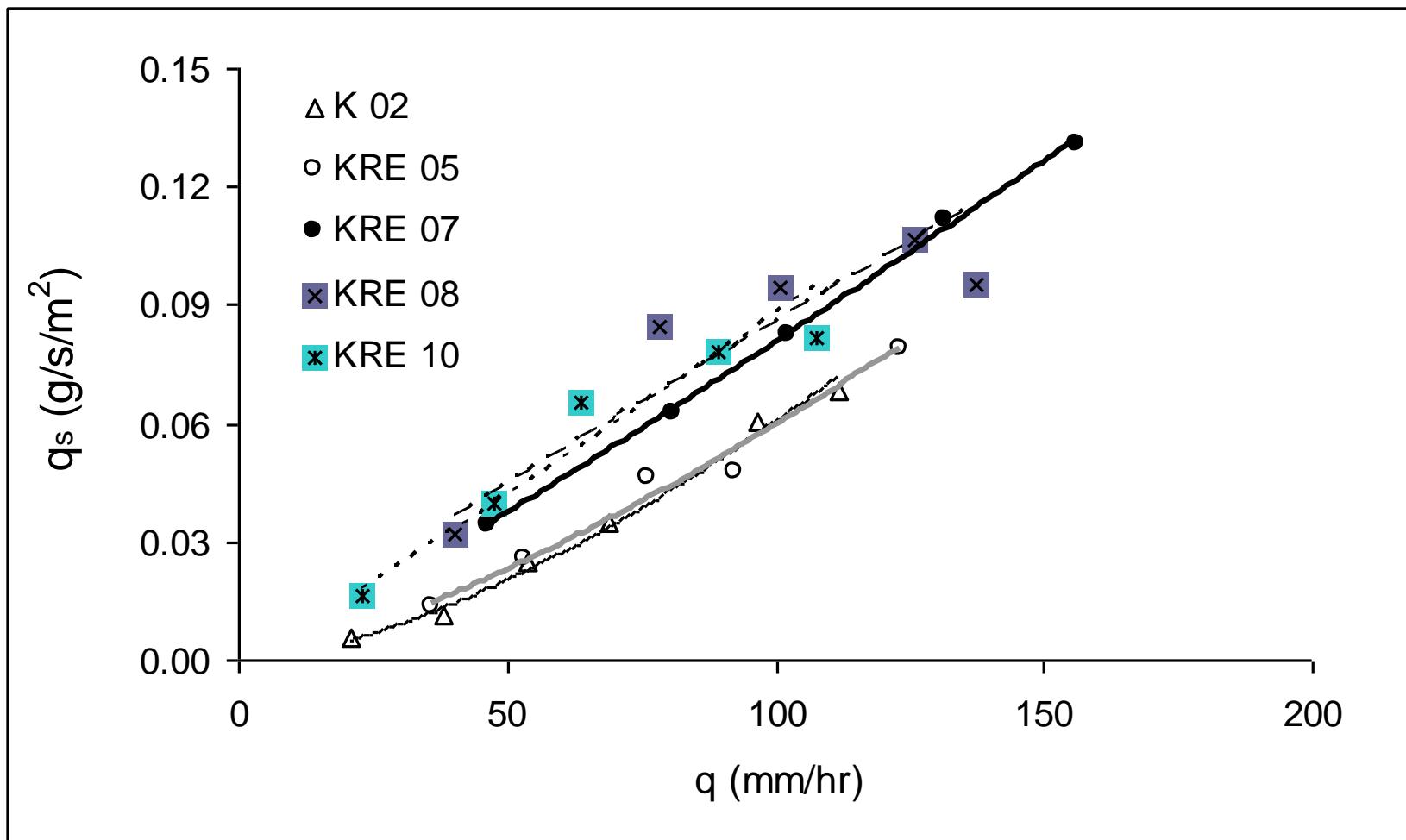


Polyakov *et al.*, 2010

2) Hill-slope response

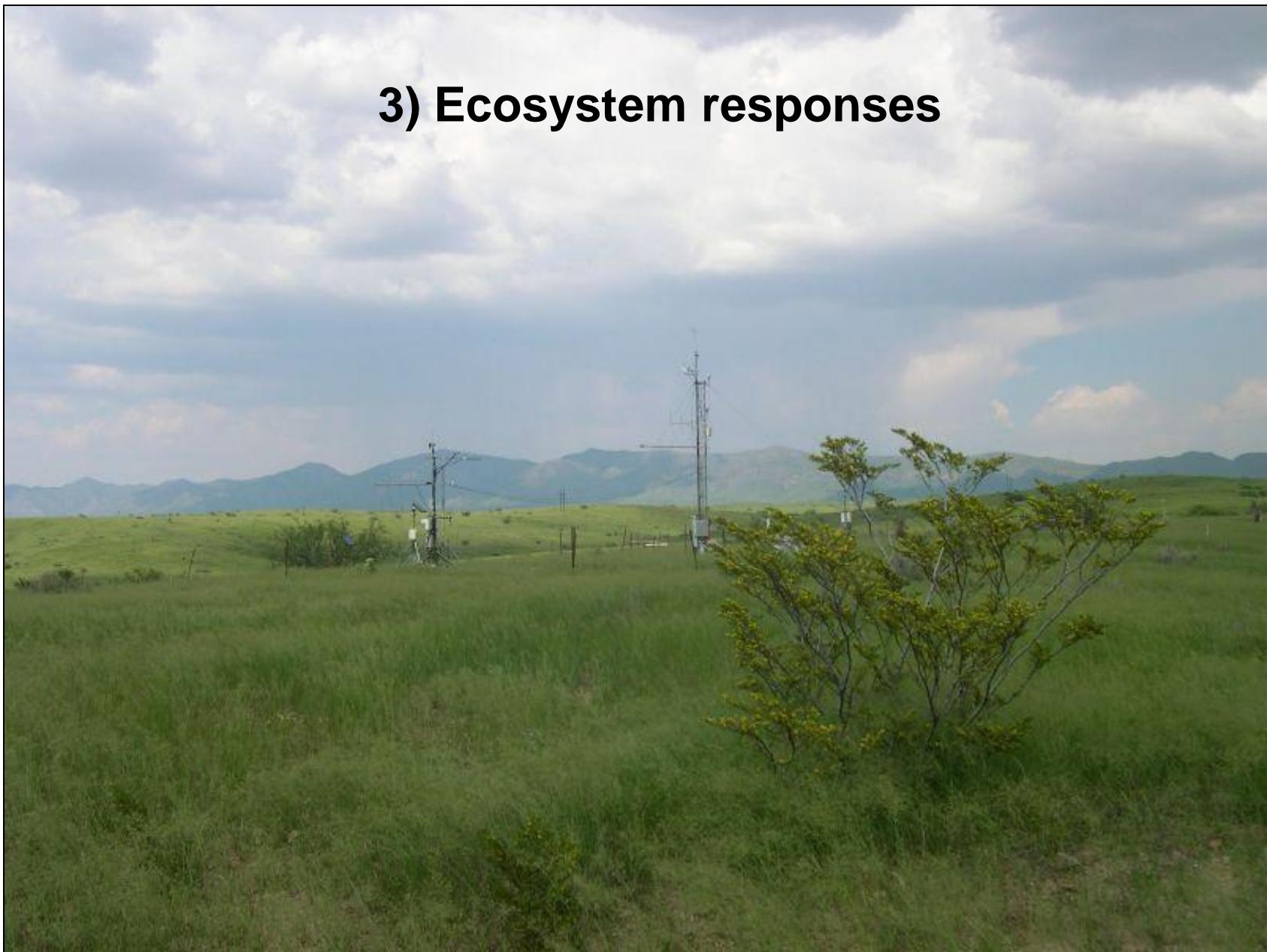


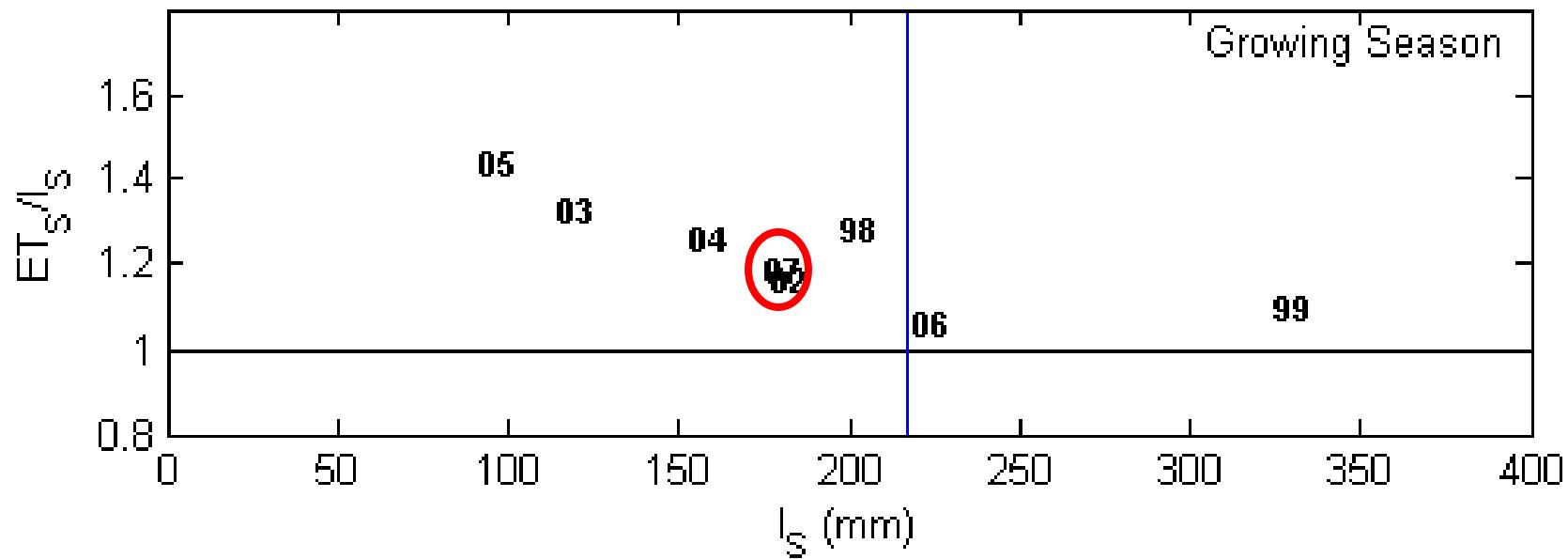




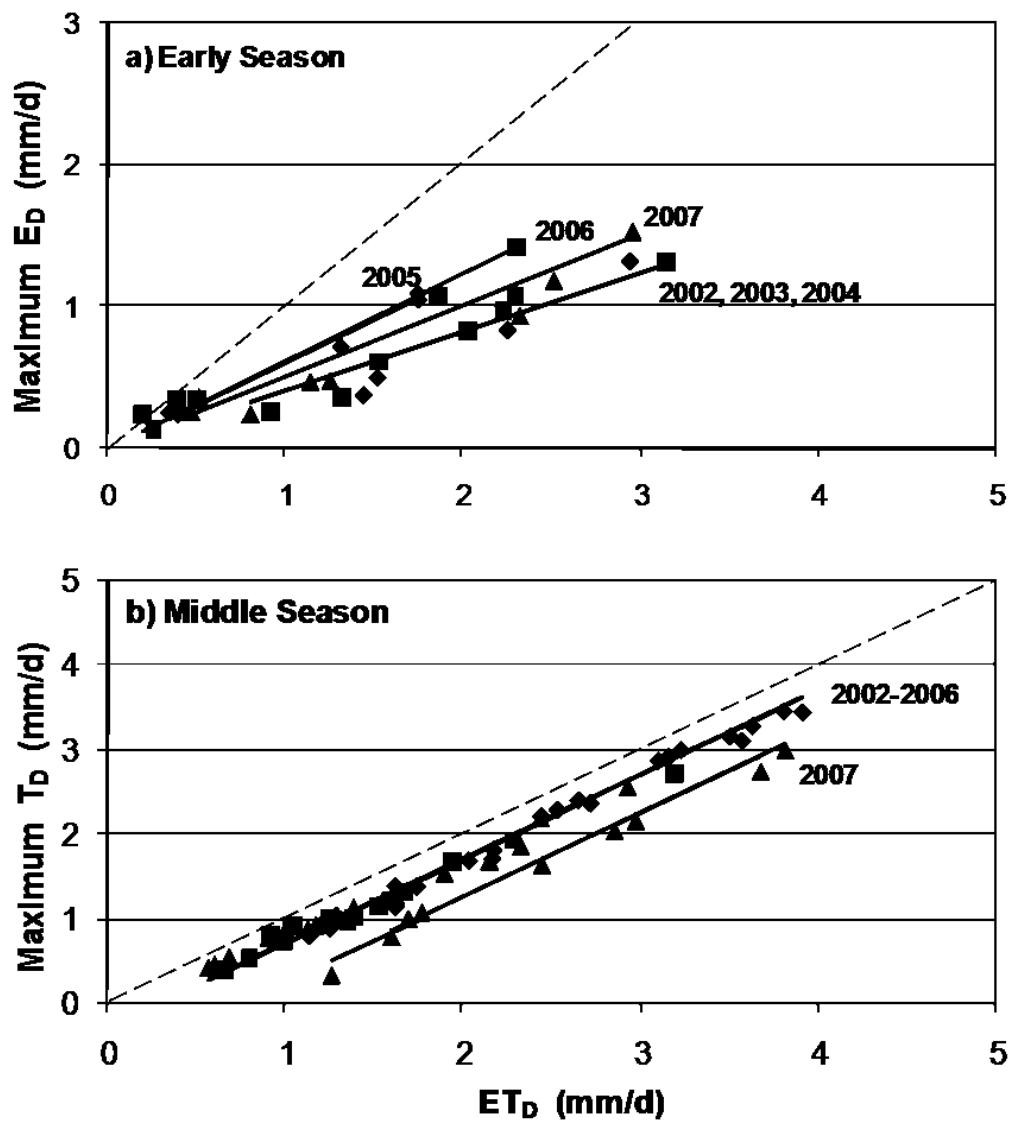
Polyakov *et al.*, 2010

3) Ecosystem responses

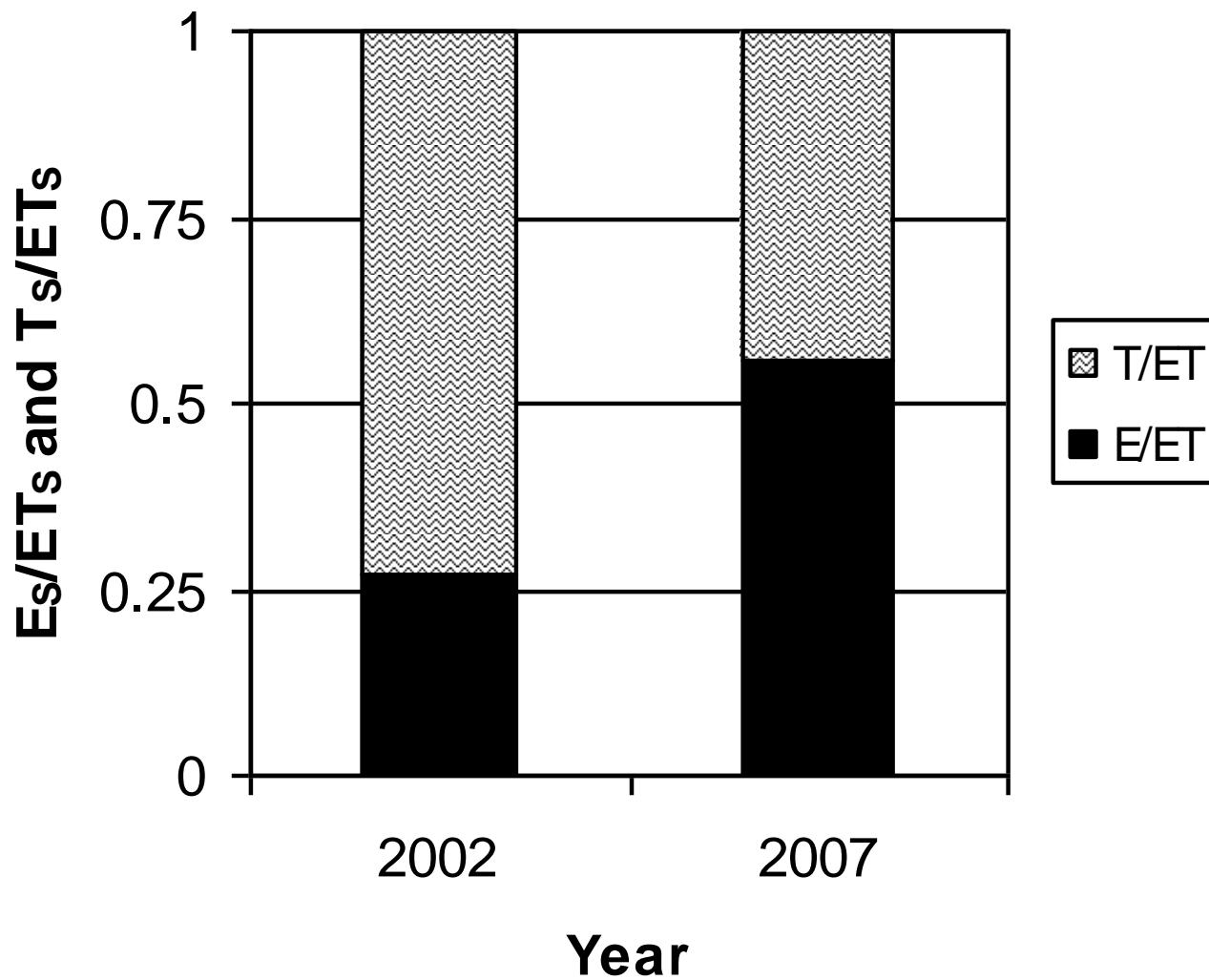




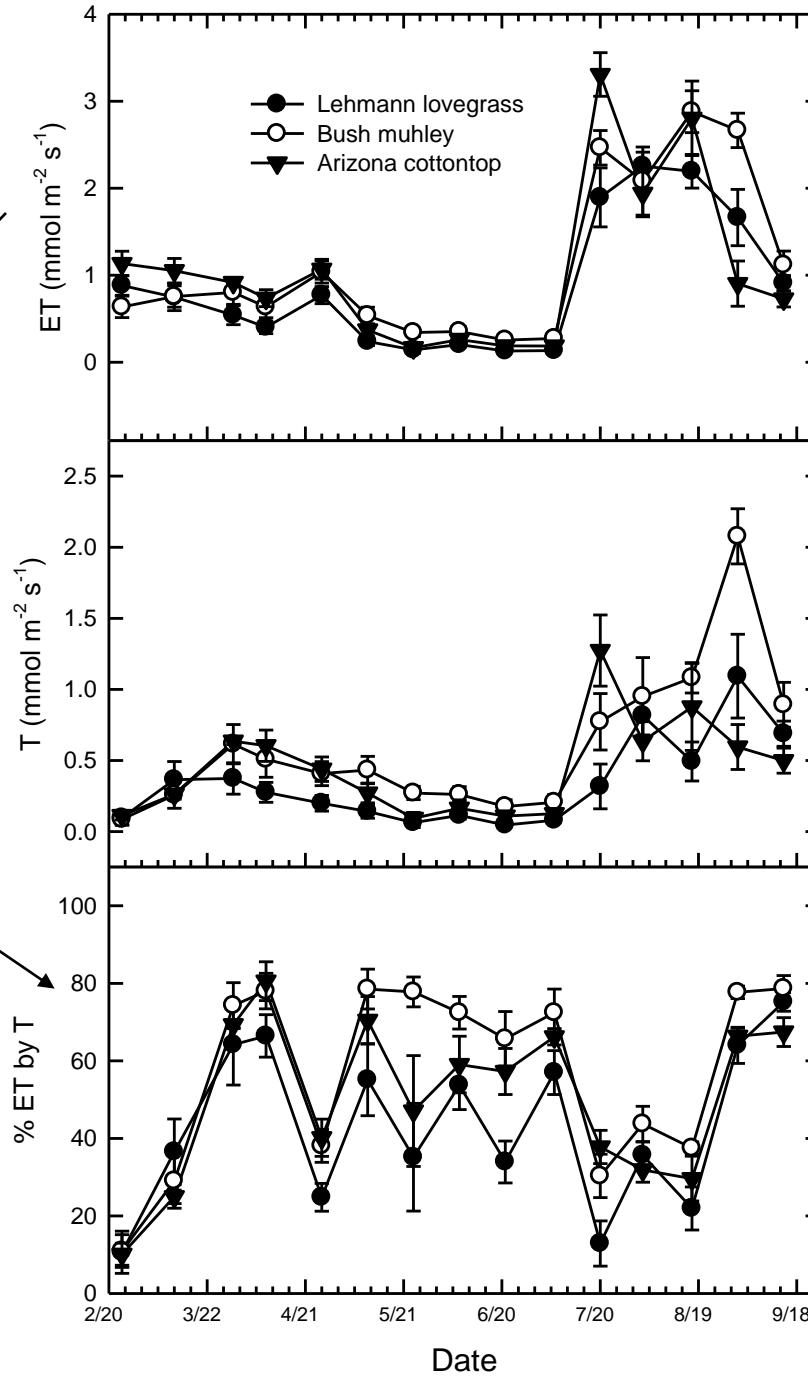
Moran *et al.*, 2009

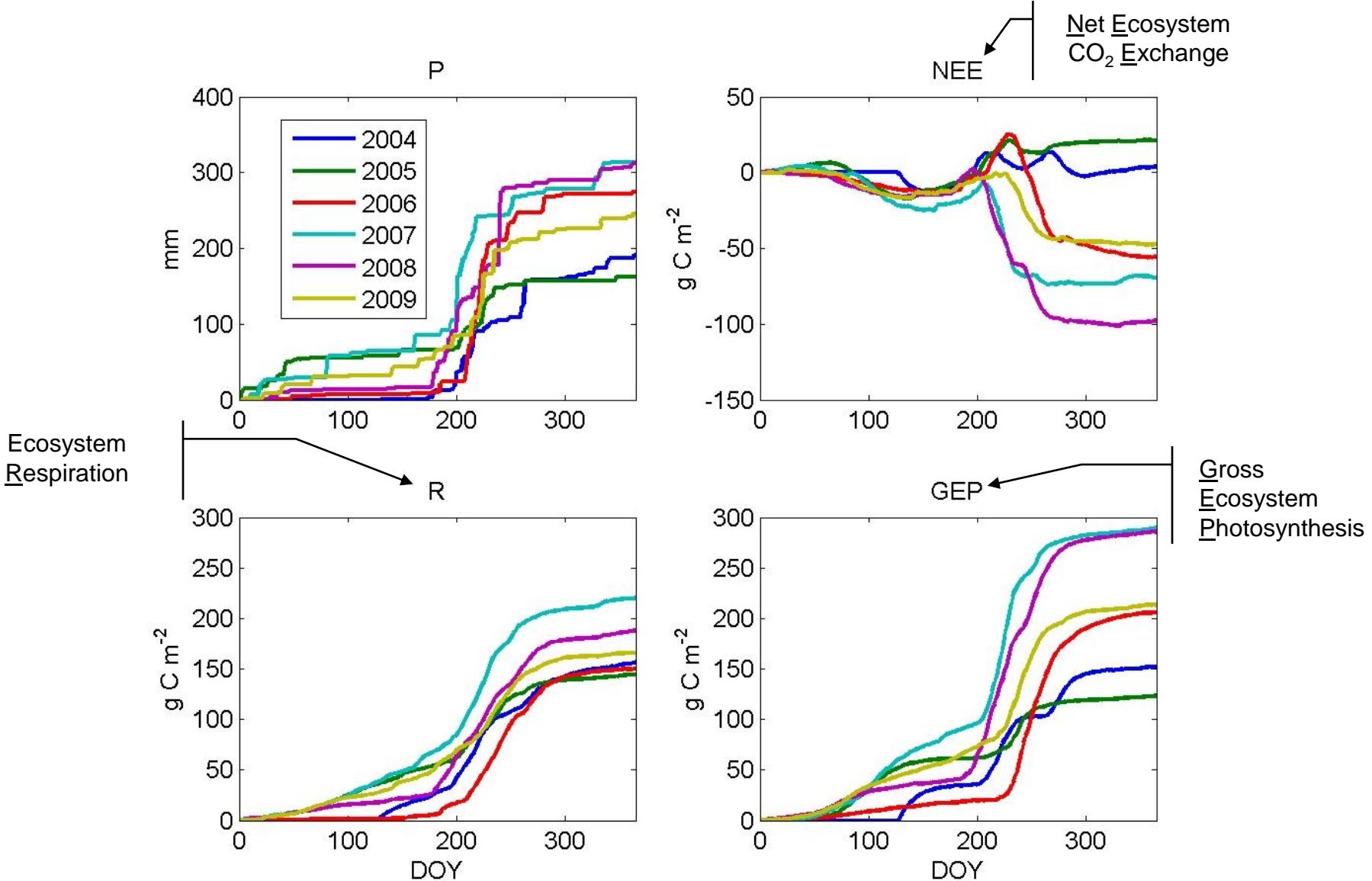


Moran *et al.*, 2009

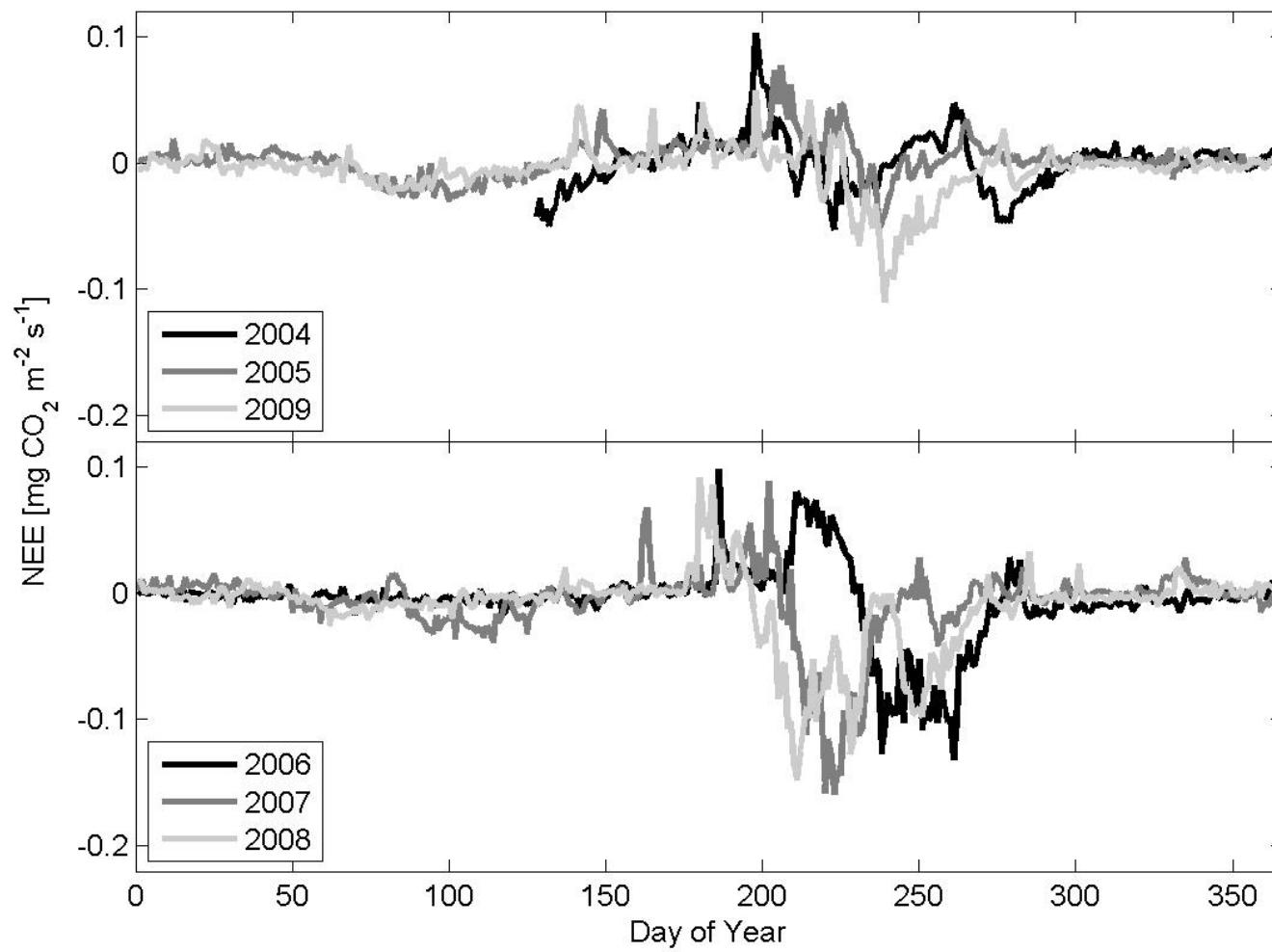


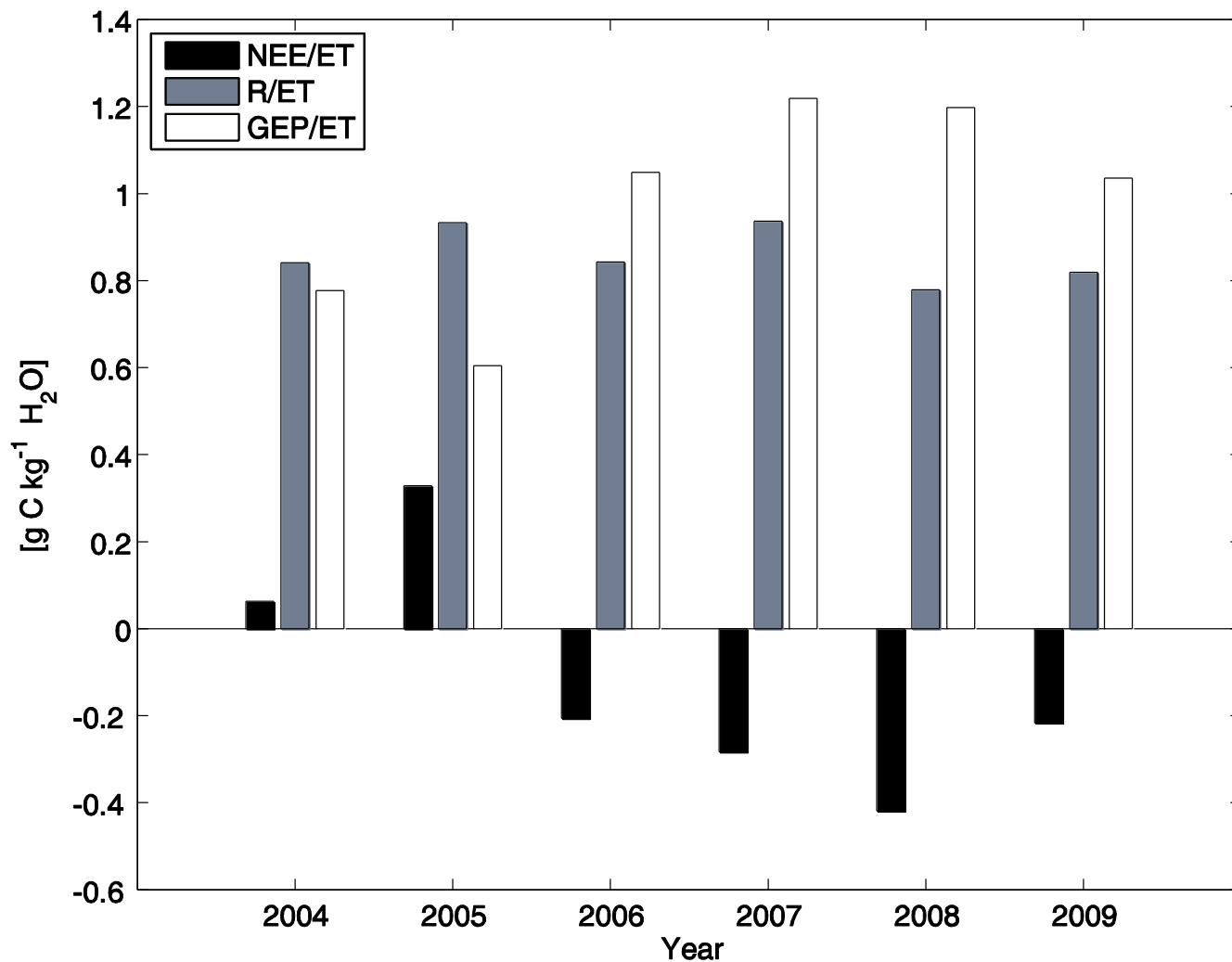
A little independent
verification from
SRER ...

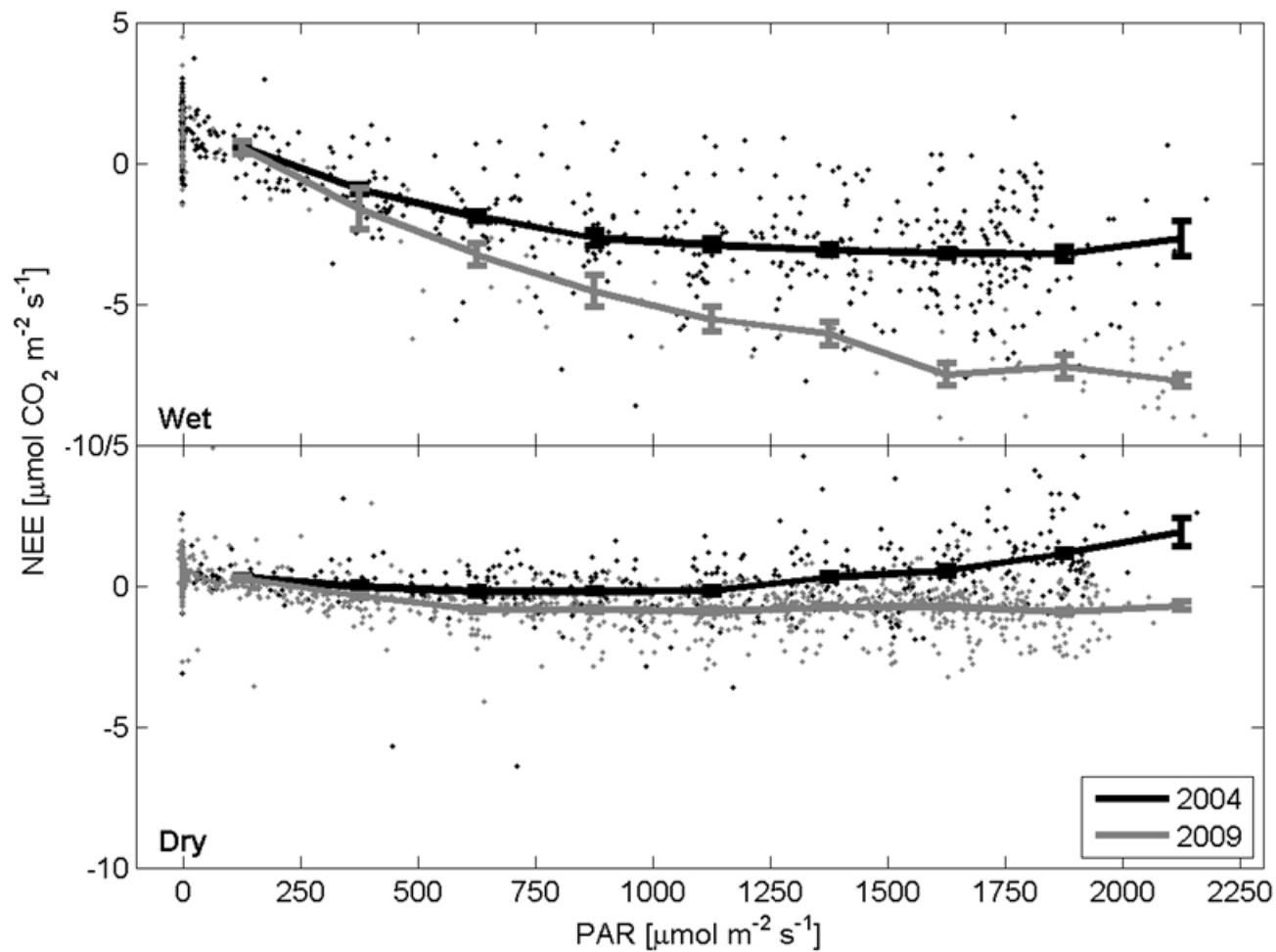




Scott *et al.*, 2010









1) Watershed:

- Runoff modestly affected
- Sediment yield rapidly re-established

= ***Little changed?***

2) Hillslope:

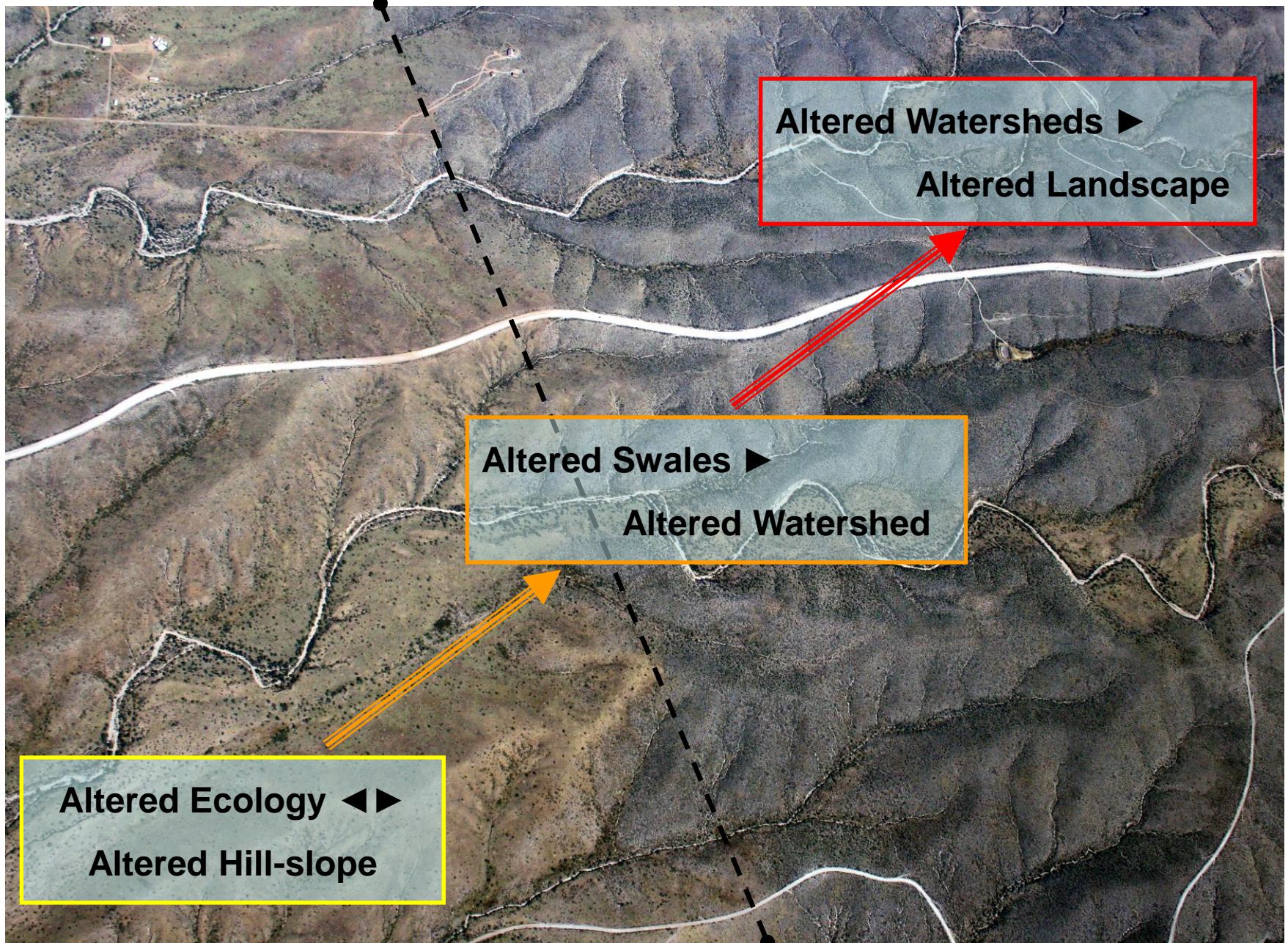
- Increased sediment discharge

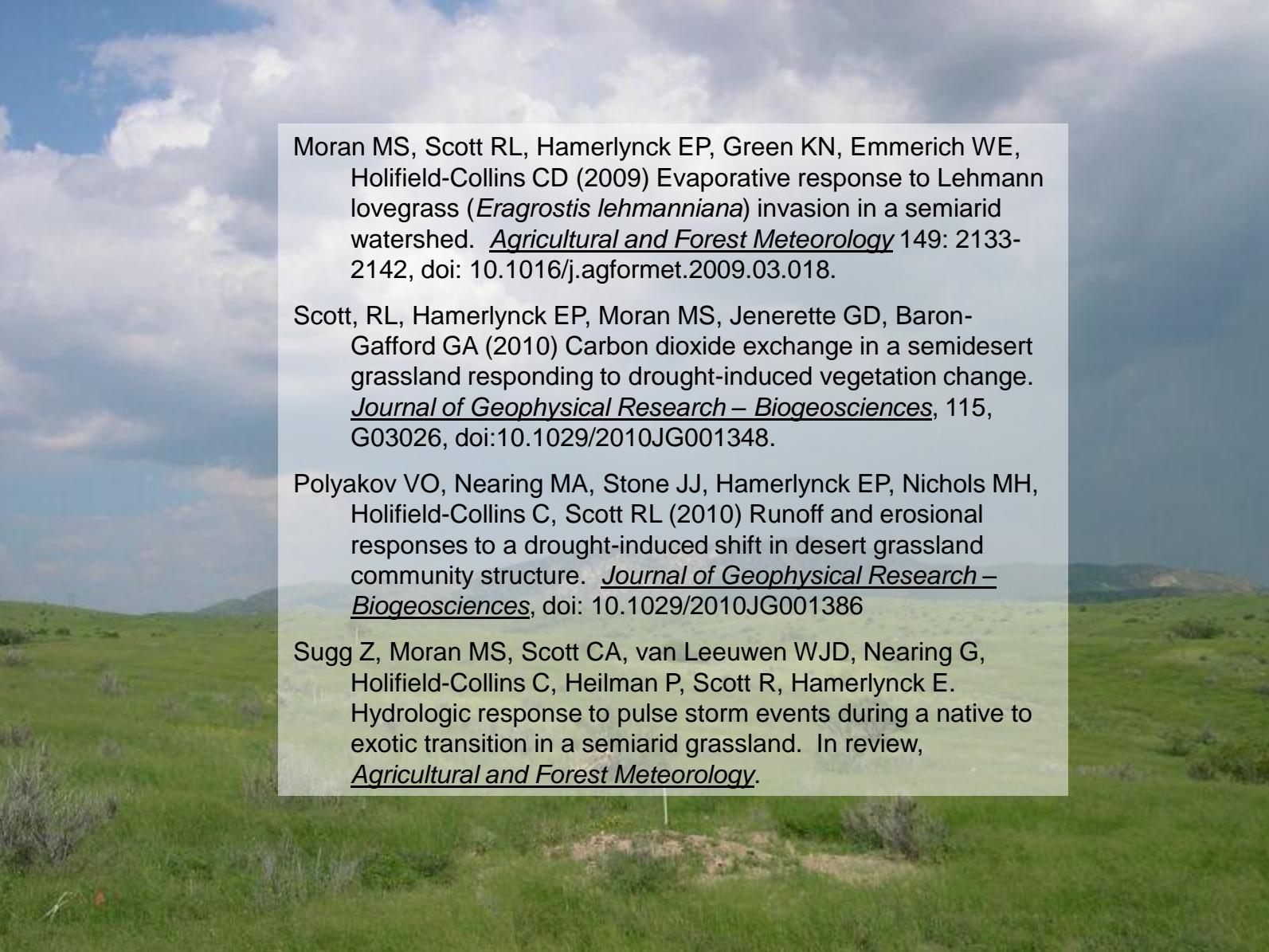
= ***Loading up the swale***

3) Ecosystem:

- Same total ET, but shift towards E and less biotic control
- Higher WUE, but more variable NEE

= ***Greater soil moisture and productivity variation***





Moran MS, Scott RL, Hamerlynck EP, Green KN, Emmerich WE, Holifield-Collins CD (2009) Evaporative response to Lehmann lovegrass (*Eragrostis lehmanniana*) invasion in a semiarid watershed. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology* 149: 2133-2142, doi: 10.1016/j.agformet.2009.03.018.

Scott, RL, Hamerlynck EP, Moran MS, Jenerette GD, Baron-Gafford GA (2010) Carbon dioxide exchange in a semidesert grassland responding to drought-induced vegetation change. *Journal of Geophysical Research – Biogeosciences*, 115, G03026, doi:10.1029/2010JG001348.

Polyakov VO, Nearing MA, Stone JJ, Hamerlynck EP, Nichols MH, Holifield-Collins C, Scott RL (2010) Runoff and erosional responses to a drought-induced shift in desert grassland community structure. *Journal of Geophysical Research – Biogeosciences*, doi: 10.1029/2010JG001386

Sugg Z, Moran MS, Scott CA, van Leeuwen WJD, Nearing G, Holifield-Collins C, Heilman P, Scott R, Hamerlynck E. Hydrologic response to pulse storm events during a native to exotic transition in a semiarid grassland. In review, *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*.